Go to › Social Research · p.5 | Culture & Stratification · p.6 | Rural Sociology · p.8 | Suggestion · p.2 | Last-Night Revision · p.10

SOC 101 · পুরো কোর্স এক নজরে

২০২২–২০২৫ চার বছরের সব প্রশ্ন: মোট **৬৭টি** প্রশ্ন (২০২৫: ১৭, ২০২৪: ১৭, ২০২৩: ১৭, ২০২২: ১৬)। একই প্রশ্ন একবারই দেওয়া হয়েছে এবং পাশে কতবার এসেছে লেখা আছে। এভাবে মোট **56টি** আলাদা প্রশ্ন।

1 Social Research

Alamgir Sir

- Sampling: **4 বার** (3/৪ বছর)
- Steps of research process: **3 বার** (3/৪ বছর)
- Other research topics: **3 বার** (2/৪ বছর)

11 প্রশ্ন | 14 বার এসেছে

2 Culture and Social Stratification

Farhana Ma'am

- Culture and cultural diversity: **7 বার** (4/৪ বছর)
- Social change and social evolution: **6 বার** (4/৪ বছর)
- Social mobility: **4 বার** (4/৪ বছর)

21 প্রশ্ন | 24 বার এসেছে

3 Rural Sociology

Eva Ma'am

- Rural sociology (meaning, origin, use): **8 বার** (4/৪ বছর)
- Land reform: **6 বার** (4/৪ বছর)
- Sustainable livelihood and rural institutions: **4 বার** (3/৪ বছর)

24 প্রশ্ন | 29 বার এসেছে

★ কীভাবে পড়বে

- ★★★ = ৪ বার এসেছে, আগে পড়ো
- ★★☆ = ৩ বার
- ★☆☆ = ২ বার, ☆☆☆ = ১ বার

সোশ্যাল রিসার্চ → কালচার ও সোশ্যাল স্ট্র্যাটিফিকেশন → রুরাল সোশিওলজি

কোড: **A4a** = সেকশন A, প্রশ্ন ৪(a) · **m** = মার্ক · প্রতিটি প্রশ্নের নিচে সাল অনুযায়ী কোড ও মার্ক

একাধিকবার আসা প্রশ্ন · কোন সালে, কোন সেকশনে

কোড: **A1a** = সেকশন A, প্রশ্ন ১(a) · **B4b** = সেকশন B, প্রশ্ন ৪(b)

4× Social mobility
2025 B2a | 2024 B4c | 2023 A4a | 2022 B8b

4× Define rural sociology
2025 A1a | 2024 A1a | 2023 A1a | 2022 A1a

3× Steps of research process
2025 A4c | 2023 B4c | 2022 B7b

2× PRA
2024 B4b | 2023 B4b

2× Write the key traits (characteristics) of peasant societies
2024 A3a | 2023 A3a

2× Assess the impacts of non-governmental organizations on poverty alleviation in Bangladesh
2024 A4b | 2023 A4b

SOC 101 · Exam Suggestion Guide

এই সাজেশনের সাথে ২০২২–২০২৫ এর সব প্রশ্ন মিলিয়ে দেখা হয়েছে। প্রতিটি সাজেশনের পাশে মিলে যাওয়া প্রশ্নের কোড ও কতবার এসেছে লেখা আছে। যে প্রশ্নগুলো সাজেশনের আওতায় পড়ে, পরের পাতায় সেগুলোর কার্ডে ★ **Suggestion** ট্যাগ আছে।

সাধারণ নির্দেশনা
মোট **৮টি** প্রশ্ন থাকবে। প্রশ্নপত্র বিন্যাস: পার্ট আকারে (যেমন ৩+৭) অথবা a, b উপ-পার্টে থাকতে পারে।

A Part
Eva Ma'am – ২টি
Alamgir Sir – ১টি
Farhana Ma'am – ১টি

B Part
Alamgir Sir – ৩টি
Farhana Ma'am – ১টি

Syllabus (SOC 101): Social Research → Alamgir Sir · Rural Sociology → Eva Ma'am · Culture and Social Stratification → Farhana Ma'am

★★★ অত্যন্ত গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ★★ গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ★ সাজেশনে তারকা চিহ্নিত ✔ সাজেশনে আছে **নতুন যোগ** = সাজেশনে আছে কিন্তু আগের প্রশ্নে সরাসরি আসেনি

Alamgir Sir — Social Research · Social change · Population

★ **Social change**
C14 What are the variables responsible… 1× | C10 What are the prominent forces infl… 1× | C19 Do you think technology creates bo… 1× | C11 Discuss the effects of scientific … 1×

✔ **Social Research (প্রসঙ্গটি) – স্যারের স্লাইড ভালো করে পড়বে**
S1 Steps of research process 3× | S2 PRA 2× | S3 Probability sampling 1× | S4 Compare between qualitative and qu… 1× | S5 Briefly mention the types of sampl… 1× | S6 Write about the advantages of cond… 1× | S7 Sampling 1× | S8 Write about the importance of samp… 1× | S9 Delineate about the concerning eth… 1× | S10 What are the modes of data collect… 1× | S11 Mixed methodology 1×

★★★ **Population; population development – population pressure**
C21 Critically analyze the population … 1× | C6 How can environmental change affec… 1×

✔ **Social Research এর বৈশিষ্ট্য (Characteristics)**
নতুন যোগ: Characteristics of social research (২০২২–২৫ এর প্রশ্নে সরাসরি আসেনি, তাই আলাদা করে পড়ো)

★★ **G.O, N.G.O ধারণা ও এর ভূমিকা**
R3 Assess the impacts of non-governme… 2× | R10 What are the major roles of govern… 1×

Eva Ma'am — Rural Sociology · Land Reform

✔ **Rural Sociology – definition; branch of sociology; গুরুত্ব; বিবর্তন**
নতুন যোগ: Rural sociology as a branch of sociology (সরাসরি প্রশ্ন আসেনি)
R1 Define rural sociology 4× | R4 Critically analyze how rural socio… 1× | R11 Discuss the historical background … 1× | R16 Critically explain the global cont… 1× | R21 How do you like to implement the k… 1×

✔ **Land Reform সম্পর্কিত ও এর গুরুত্ব**
R7 What are the main objectives of la… 1× | R15 What are the major shifts in land … 1× | R8 Discuss the transformation of land… 1× | R19 Discuss the historical evolution o… 1× | R20 Explain the objectives of land ref… 1× | R23 Discuss the impacts of land reform… 1×

Farhana Ma'am — Culture · Stratification

✔ **Culture: definition, কীভাবে তৈরি হয়, প্রভাবক**
নতুন যোগ: How culture is formed & its influencing factors (সরাসরি প্রশ্ন আসেনি)
C15 Why does culture is considered the… 1× | C2 What are the main elements of rura… 1× | C7 Cultural Diversity 1× | C3 Do you think that cultural diversi… 1×

✔ **Cultural change (Technology, Example)**
C16 Briefly illustrate the causes of c… 1× | C19 Do you think technology creates bo… 1× | C11 Discuss the effects of scientific … 1×

✔ **Social Stratification: definition, necessity of stratification**
নতুন যোগ: Necessity (functions) of social stratification
C17 Do you think social stratification… 1× | C13 Evaluate about the nature of class… 1× | C18 Critically analyze the relationshi… 1× | C4 Write about the major forms of soc… 1× | C1 Social mobility 4×

মোট **40টি** আলাদা প্রশ্ন সাজেশনের আওতায় পড়ে (৫৬টির মধ্যে)।

★ Study Priority · আগে কোনটা পড়বে

★★★	★★	★	✔
Population pressure	**G.O & N.G.O: concept and role**	**Social change**	**Social Research slides + Characteristics**
C21 · C6	R3 · R10	C14 · C10 · C19 · C11	S1 – S11

কোন টপিক কতটা গুরুত্বপূর্ণ (১/২)

বারের দৈর্ঘ্য = ২০২২–২০২৫ এ ওই বিষয় থেকে মোট কতবার প্রশ্ন এসেছে। ডানে লেখা: ৪ বছরের মধ্যে কত বছরে এসেছে।

3	**Rural sociology (meaning, origin, use)** Rural Sociology · 2025 · 2024 · 2023 · 2022		8 বার · 4/৪ বছর	★★★
2	**Culture and cultural diversity** Culture and Social Stratification · 2025 · 2024 · 2023 · 2022		7 বার · 4/৪ বছর	★★★
2	**Social change and social evolution** Culture and Social Stratification · 2025 · 2024 · 2023 · 2022		6 বার · 4/৪ বছর	★★★
3	**Land reform** Rural Sociology · 2025 · 2024 · 2023 · 2022		6 বার · 4/৪ বছর	★★★
2	**Social mobility** Culture and Social Stratification · 2025 · 2024 · 2023 · 2022		4 বার · 4/৪ বছর	★★★
2	**Social stratification and class** Culture and Social Stratification · 2025 · 2023 · 2022		4 বার · 3/৪ বছর	★★☆
3	**Integrated farming system** Rural Sociology · 2025 · 2024 · 2022		4 বার · 3/৪ বছর	★★☆
3	**Sustainable livelihood and rural institutions** Rural Sociology · 2025 · 2024 · 2023		4 বার · 3/৪ বছর	★★☆
1	**Sampling** Social Research · 2025 · 2024 · 2023		4 বার · 3/৪ বছর	★★☆

Mahfuz R. Shanto

কোন টপিক কতটা গুরুত্বপূর্ণ (২/২)

3 **NGOs, government and rural change**
Rural Sociology · 2025 · 2024 · 2023
3 বার · 3/৪ বছর ★★☆

3 **Peasant society and agrarian structure**
Rural Sociology · 2025 · 2024 · 2023
3 বার · 3/৪ বছর ★★☆

1 **Steps of research process**
Social Research · 2025 · 2023 · 2022
3 বার · 3/৪ বছর ★★☆

2 **Population, environment and quality of life**
Culture and Social Stratification · 2025 · 2022
3 বার · 2/৪ বছর ★★☆

1 **Other research topics**
Social Research · 2023 · 2022
3 বার · 2/৪ বছর ★★☆

1 **PRA**
Social Research · 2024 · 2023
2 বার · 2/৪ বছর ★☆☆

1 **Qualitative and quantitative methods**
Social Research · 2025 · 2024
2 বার · 2/৪ বছর ★☆☆

3 **Women in agriculture**
Rural Sociology · 2022
1 বার · 1/৪ বছর ☆☆☆

1 Social Research

Alamgir Sir · 11 প্রশ্ন · মোট 14 বার এসেছে

14 times

★ এই টপিকের সবচেয়ে বেশি আসা প্রশ্ন ★

S1 ★★☆ গুরুত্বপূর্ণ

25 24 23 22

3×

Steps of research process

Also asked as: Briefly describe the steps of the research process with proper examples (2022)

Steps of research process · ★ Suggestion · Social Research (Sir's slides)

2025 A4c · 5m · Short note · **2023** B4c · 5m · Short note · **2022** B7b · 5m

---

S2 ★☆☆ মাঝারি

25 **24** **23** 22

2×

PRA

PRA · ★ Suggestion · Social Research (Sir's slides)

2024 B4b · 5m · Short note · **2023** B4b · 5m · Short note

S3 ☆☆☆

25 24 23 22

1×

Probability sampling

Sampling · ★ Suggestion · Social Research (Sir's slides)

শর্ট নোট · **2025** A4a · 5m · Short note

S4 ☆☆☆

25 24 23 22

1×

Compare between qualitative and quantitative methods of data collection in social research

Qualitative and quantitative methods

★ Suggestion · Social Research (Sir's slides) · **2025** B4b · 5m

---

S5 ☆☆☆

25 **24** 23 22

1×

Briefly mention the types of sampling in social research

Sampling · ★ Suggestion · Social Research (Sir's slides)

2024 B3b · 5m

S6 ☆☆☆

25 **24** 23 22

1×

Write about the advantages of conducting qualitative research

Qualitative and quantitative methods

★ Suggestion · Social Research (Sir's slides) · **2024** B3a · 5m

---

S7 ☆☆☆

25 24 **23** 22

1×

Sampling

Sampling · ★ Suggestion · Social Research (Sir's slides)

শর্ট নোট · **2023** B4a · 5m · Short note

S8 ☆☆☆

25 24 **23** 22

1×

Write about the importance of sampling techniques in research

Sampling · ★ Suggestion · Social Research (Sir's slides)

2023 B3a · 5m

S9 ☆☆☆

25 24 **23** 22

1×

Delineate about the concerning ethical issues for conducting research

Other research topics

★ Suggestion · Social Research (Sir's slides) · **2023** B3b · 5m

---

S10 ☆☆☆

25 24 23 **22**

1×

What are the modes of data collection in social research?

Other research topics

★ Suggestion · Social Research (Sir's slides) · **2022** B7a · 5m

---

S11 ☆☆☆

25 24 23 **22**

1×

Mixed methodology

Other research topics

★ Suggestion · Social Research (Sir's slides) · শর্ট নোট

2022 B8a · 5m · Short note

Mahfuz R. Shanto

2 Culture and Social Stratification

Farhana Ma'am · 21 প্রশ্ন · মোট 24 বার এসেছে · অংশ 1/2

24 times

★ এই টপিকের সবচেয়ে বেশি আসা প্রশ্ন ★

C1 ★★★ সবচেয়ে গুরুত্বপূর্ণ — 25 24 23 22 — 4×

Social mobility

Asked as: Define social mobility (2025) · Short note (2024, 2022) · Describe social mobility (2023)

Social mobility · ★ Suggestion · Social Stratification

2025 B2a · 5m · Define | **2024** B4c · 5m · Short note | **2023** A4a · 5m · Describe | **2022** B8b · 5m · Short note

---

C2 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

What are the main elements of rural culture?

Culture and cultural diversity · ★ Suggestion · Culture

2025 B1a · 5m

C3 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Do you think that cultural diversity can pose a threat to traditional cultural foundations? Briefly explain

Culture and cultural diversity · ★ Suggestion · Culture

2025 B1b · 5m

C4 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Write about the major forms of social differentiation in society

Social stratification and class

★ Suggestion · Social Stratification · **2025** B3a · 5m

C5 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Define social evolution

Social change and social evolution · **2025** B4a · 5m

C6 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

How can environmental change affect population health? Cite some examples

Population, environment and quality of life

★ Suggestion ★★★ · Population · **2025** B3b · 5m

C7 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Cultural Diversity

Culture and cultural diversity · ★ Suggestion · Culture

শর্ট নোট · **2024** B4a · 5m · Short note

C8 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Outline the cultural challenges of Bangladeshi society

Culture and cultural diversity · **2024** A3b · 7m

C9 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Do you think society is moving toward stability? Cite your arguments

Social change and social evolution · **2024** A4a · 5m

C10 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

What are the prominent forces influencing social transformation in rural societies?

Social change and social evolution

★ Suggestion ★ · Social change · **2024** B1a · 5m

C11 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Discuss the effects of scientific advancement on rural communities

Social change and social evolution

★ Suggestion ★ · Social change · Technology · **2024** B1b · 5m

2 Culture and Social Stratification

Farhana Ma'am · 21 প্রশ্ন · মোট 24 বার এসেছে · অংশ 2/2

24 times

C12 ★★★ 25 24 **23** 22 **1×**

Delineate about the social condition of culturally diversified society

Culture and cultural diversity **2023** A3b · 5m

C13 ★★★ 25 24 **23** 22 **1×**

Evaluate about the nature of class structure in rural society

Social stratification and class

★ Suggestion · Social Stratification **2023** B2a · 5m

C14 ★★★ 25 24 **23** 22 **1×**

What are the variables responsible for social change in Bangladesh?

Social change and social evolution

★ Suggestion ★ · Social change **2023** B2b · 5m

C15 ★★★ 25 24 23 **22** **1×**

Why does culture is considered the treasure of knowledge? Explain shortly

Culture and cultural diversity

★ Suggestion · Culture: definition **2022** A3a · 5m

C16 ★★★ 25 24 23 **22** **1×**

Briefly illustrate the causes of cultural changes in your society

Culture and cultural diversity

★ Suggestion · Cultural change **2022** A3b · 5m

C17 ★★★ 25 24 23 **22** **1×**

Do you think social stratification is universal by nature?

Social stratification and class

★ Suggestion · Stratification: necessity **2022** A4a · 5m

C18 ★★★ 25 24 23 **22** **1×**

Critically analyze the relationship between rural class and power structure in Bangladeshi agrarian society

Social stratification and class

★ Suggestion · Social Stratification **2022** A4b · 5m

C19 ★★★ 25 24 23 **22** **1×**

Do you think technology creates both order and anarchy in society?

Social change and social evolution

★ Suggestion ★ · Social change · Technology

2022 B5a · 5m

C20 ★★★ 25 24 23 **22** **1×**

How do you like to define the quality of life and its impacts on rural social structure?

Population, environment and quality of life

2022 B6a · 5m

C21 ★★★ 25 24 23 **22** **1×**

Critically analyze the population and its interrelation to the environment

Population, environment and quality of life

★ Suggestion ★★★ · Population pressure

2022 B6b · 5m

Mahfuz R. Shanto

3 Rural Sociology

Eva Ma'am · 24 প্রশ্ন · মোট 29 বার এসেছে · অংশ 1/2

29 times

★ এই টপিকের সবচেয়ে বেশি আসা প্রশ্ন ★

R1 ★★★ সবচেয়ে গুরুত্বপূর্ণ — 25 24 23 22 — 4×

Define rural sociology

Also asked as: What is rural sociology? (2024) · What do you understand by rural sociology? (2023)

Rural sociology (meaning, origin, use) · ★ Suggestion · Rural Sociology: definition · 2025 A1a · 3m · 2024 A1a · 3m · 2023 A1a · 5m · 2022 A1a · 5m

---

R2 ★ ★★ মাঝারি — 25 24 23 22 — 2×

Write the key traits (characteristics) of peasant societies

Also asked as: What are the key traits of peasant societies? (2024) · What are the characteristics of peasant culture? (2023)

Peasant society and agrarian structure · 2024 A3a · 3m · 2023 A3a · 5m

---

R3 ★ ★★ মাঝারি — 25 24 23 22 — 2×

Assess the impacts of non-governmental organizations on poverty alleviation in Bangladesh

Also asked as: Critically evaluate the role of Non-government organizations in poverty alleviation in Bangladesh (2023)

NGOs, government and rural change · ★ Suggestion ★★ · GO · NGO · 2024 A4b · 5m · 2023 A4b · 5m

---

R4 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Critically analyze how rural sociology contributes to the study of social transformation in agrarian communities

Rural sociology (meaning, origin, use) · ★ Suggestion · Rural Sociology: importance · 2025 A1b · 7m

---

R5 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

How does the adoption of integrated farming system improve rural livelihoods and community well-being?

Integrated farming system · 2025 A2a · 5m

R6 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Discuss the relevance of the sustainable livelihood framework in explaining rural poverty and inequality

Sustainable livelihood and rural institutions · 2025 A2b · 5m

---

R7 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

What are the main objectives of land reform?

Land reform · ★ Suggestion · Land reform · 2025 A3a · 3m

R8 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Discuss the transformation of land reform policies in Bangladesh since the colonial period and their influence on rural agriculture

Land reform · ★ Suggestion · Land reform · 2025 A3b · 7m

R9 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Agrarian structure

Peasant society and agrarian structure · শর্ট নোট · 2025 A4b · 5m · Short note

---

R10 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

What are the major roles of government and non-government agencies in bringing socio-economic change in the rural society of Bangladesh?

NGOs, government and rural change · ★ Suggestion ★★ · GO · NGO · 2025 B2b · 5m

---

R11 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Discuss the historical background and emergence of rural sociology as a distinct discipline

Rural sociology (meaning, origin, use) · ★ Suggestion · Rural Sociology: development · 2024 A1b · 7m

---

R12 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Define the integrated farming system

Integrated farming system · 2024 A2a · 3m

R13 ★★★ — 25 24 23 22 — 1×

Critically explain the role of integrated farming systems in transforming traditional agrarian economies

Integrated farming system · 2024 A2b · 7m

3 Rural Sociology

Eva Ma'am · 24 প্রশ্ন · মোট 29 বার এসেছে · অংশ 2/2

29 times

R14 ★★★ 25 **24** 23 22 1×

Evaluate the significance of rural institutions in influencing livelihood strategies

Sustainable livelihood and rural institutions · **2024** B2a · 5m

R15 ★★★ 25 **24** 23 22 1×

What are the major shifts in land reform policy in Bangladesh from the colonial era to post-Independence?

Land reform · ★ Suggestion · Land reform · **2024** B2b · 5m

R16 ★★★ 25 24 **23** 22 1×

Critically explain the global context of the origin of rural sociology

Rural sociology (meaning, origin, use) · ★ Suggestion · Rural Sociology: development · **2023** A1b · 5m

R17 ★★★ 25 24 **23** 22 1×

Define the sustainable livelihood framework

Sustainable livelihood and rural institutions · **2023** A2a · 5m

R18 ★★★ 25 24 **23** 22 1×

Examine the key determinants of rural livelihood strategies with suitable examples

Sustainable livelihood and rural institutions · **2023** A2b · 5m

R19 ★★★ 25 24 **23** 22 1×

Discuss the historical evolution of land reform movements globally

Land reform · ★ Suggestion · Land reform · **2023** B1a · 5m

R20 ★★★ 25 24 **23** 22 1×

Explain the objectives of land reform policies in addressing socio-economic issues in rural areas

Land reform · ★ Suggestion · Land reform: importance · **2023** B1b · 5m

R21 ★★★ 25 24 23 **22** 1×

How do you like to implement the knowledge of rural sociology in agricultural development?

Rural sociology (meaning, origin, use) · ★ Suggestion · Rural Sociology: importance · **2022** A1b · 5m

R22 ★★★ 25 24 23 **22** 1×

Critically explain the importance of the integrated farming system for the livelihood security of marginal farmers

Integrated farming system · **2022** A2b · 5m

R23 ★★★ 25 24 23 **22** 1×

Discuss the impacts of land reform on rural social structure

Land reform · ★ Suggestion · Land reform: importance · **2022** A2a · 5m

R24 ★★★ 25 24 23 **22** 1×

Shortly explain the contribution of women in agricultural development

Women in agriculture · **2022** B5b · 5m

✎ Last-Night Revision · শেষ রাতের রিভিশন (পড়া শেষ হলে বক্সে টিক দাও)

- ☐ **Population pressure ★★★** C21 · C6
  Population growth → pressure on land, food, water, forest and jobs → poverty, pollution, disease. Control: family planning, education, sustainable use of resources.
- ☐ **G.O & N.G.O: concept and role ★★** R3 · R10
  Govt: policy and law, roads and electricity, extension (DAE, BRRI, BARI), safety net (VGF, VGD). NGO: microcredit, training, women empowerment, health, relief. NGO limits: high interest, foreign fund.
- ☐ **Social change ★** C14 · C10 · C19 · C11
  Variables: demographic, technological, economic, educational, political-legal, cultural, environmental. Science and technology give both order and disorder.
- ☐ **Define rural sociology** R1
  Sanderson: "sociology of rural life in the rural environment". Bertrand: "study of human relationships in a rural environment". A specialised branch of sociology.
- ☐ **Origin of rural sociology** R11 · R16
  USA, early 1900s: Morrill 1862, Hatch 1887, Country Life Commission 1908, Smith-Lever 1914, Galpin 1915, Rural Sociological Society 1937.
- ☐ **Land reform** R7 · R15 · R8 · R19 · R20 · R23
  1793 Permanent Settlement; 1885 Tenancy Act; 1950 Act ended zamindari, ceiling 100 bighas; 1972 ceiling kept; 1984 Ordinance: barga rights, 60-bigha limit; 1989 Acts. Ceiling not enforced.
- ☐ **Culture** C2 · C15 · C7
  Tylor 1871: complex whole of knowledge, belief, art, morals, law, custom. Formed by interaction, learning, invention, diffusion. Factors: environment, religion, language, economy, technology, education.
- ☐ **Social stratification** C17 · C13
  Sorokin: ranking in higher and lower layers by wealth, power, prestige. Universal. Necessity (Davis and Moore): fills key jobs, motivates, keeps order. Marx: creates inequality.
- ☐ **Social mobility** C1
  Sorokin. Vertical (up/down) and horizontal; inter- and intragenerational. Causes: education, migration, remittance, NGO credit.
- ☐ **Sampling** S3 · S5 · S7 · S8
  Probability: simple random, systematic, stratified, cluster, multistage. Non-probability: convenience, purposive, quota, snowball.
- ☐ **Research process and PRA** S1 · S2
  8 steps: problem, literature, objectives and hypothesis, design, sampling, data collection, analysis, report. PRA (Chambers): villagers analyse and plan; tools: social map, seasonal calendar, Venn, wealth ranking.
- ☐ **Qualitative vs quantitative; characteristics of social research** S4
  Qualitative: words, meaning, small sample. Quantitative: numbers, large sample. Characteristics: systematic, empirical, objective, logical, cumulative, verifiable, ethical.
- ☐ **Integrated farming system (IFS)** R12 · R5
  Crop + livestock + fish + poultry + trees; waste of one is input of another. Gives stable income, nutrition, employment, less risk.
- ☐ **Sustainable livelihood framework** R17 · R6
  Chambers and Conway 1992. Vulnerability context, 5 capitals (human, social, natural, physical, financial), structures and processes, strategies, outcomes.

More notes and updates
Scan the QR code or tap the link in the footer to visit https://agri-elite-arena.netlify.app
Best of luck for the exam!

- Mahfuz